# Towards a Sea Level Rise Prediction System from Days to Decades

Ben Kirtman, Leo Siqueira, Diane Palko, Dughon Min University of Miami – CIMAS/RSMAS

Department of Atmospheric Sciences

#### UNIVERSITY OF MIAMI

ROSENSTIEL SCHOOL of MARINE & ATMOSPHERIC SCIENCE





# Towards a Flood Risk Prediction System from Days to Decades

Ben Kirtman, Leo Siqueira, Diane Palko, Dughon Min University of Miami – CIMAS/RSMAS Department of Atmospheric Sciences

#### UNIVERSITY OF MIAMI

ROSENSTIEL SCHOOL of MARINE & ATMOSPHERIC SCIENCE

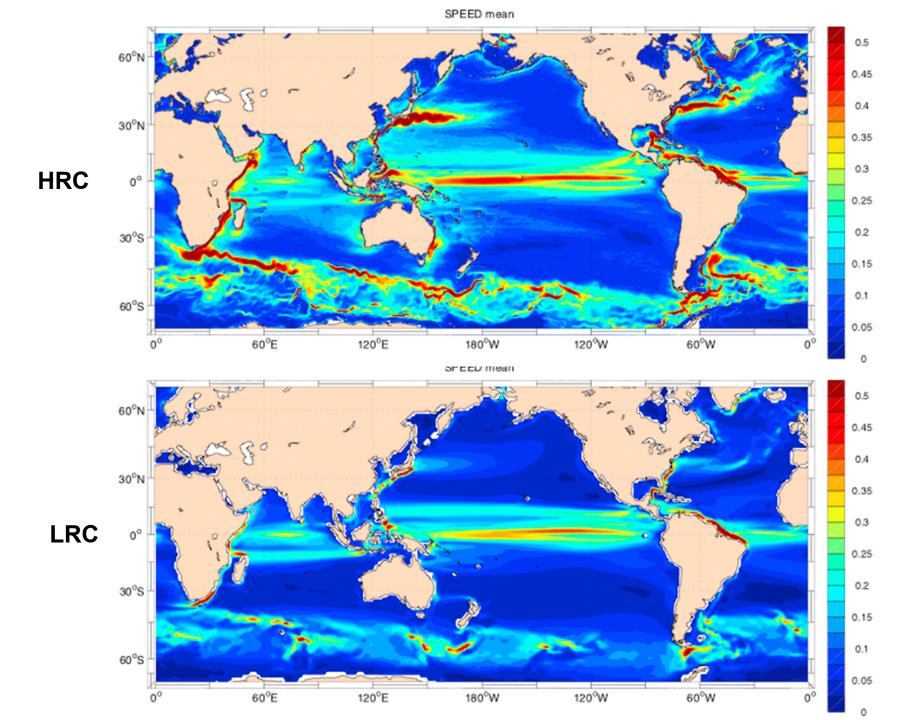


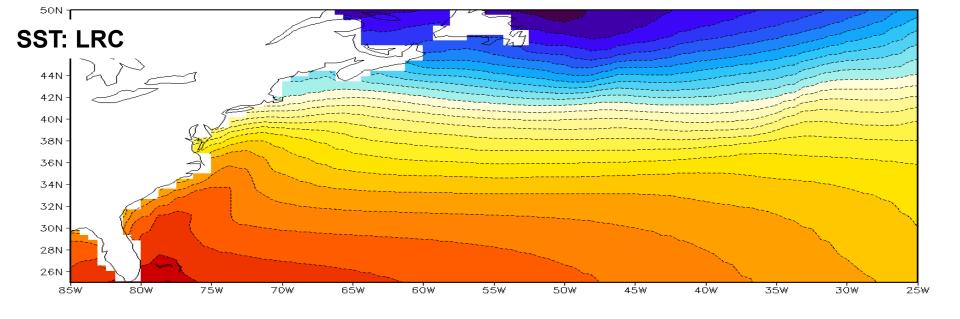


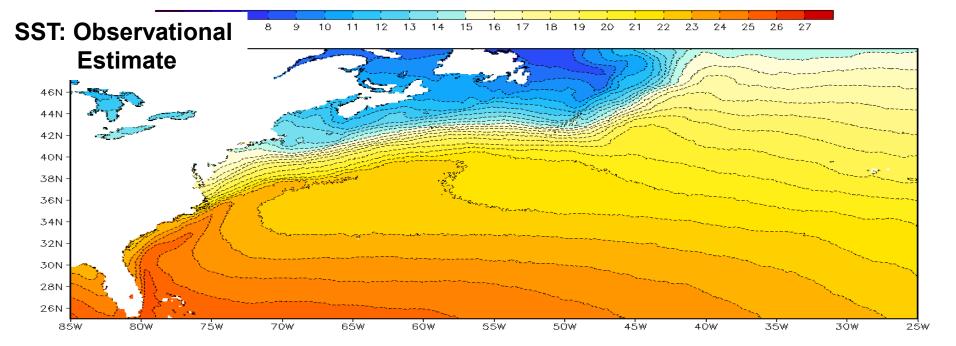
# Ocean Eddy Resolving Coupled Predictability and Prediction

## CESM

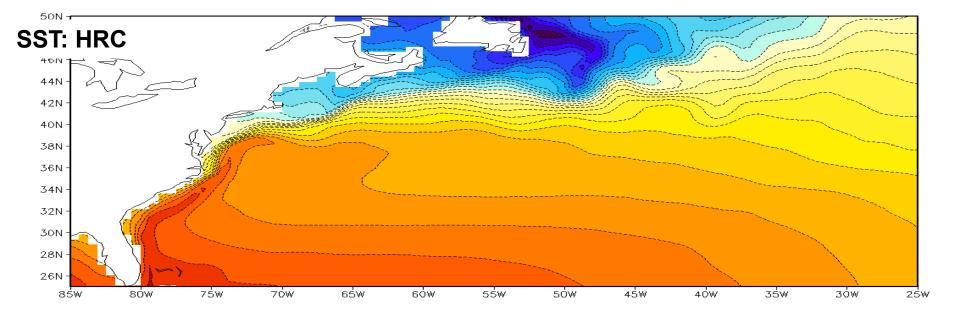
- Atmosphere: 0.5x0.5
- Ocean: 0.1x0.1 [HRC] vs. 1x1 [LRC]
- Newly Resolved Sub-Seasonal-to-Decadal Variability
  - Air-Sea Feedbacks: Who is Forcing Who
  - Predictability (Decadal) and Prediction
    - SEUS <u>Rainfall</u>, SST and SSH
  - Prediction (Sub-Seasonal to Inter-Annual)

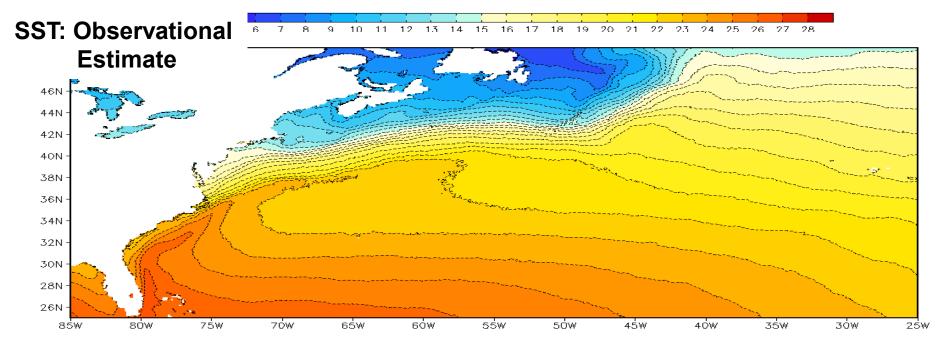


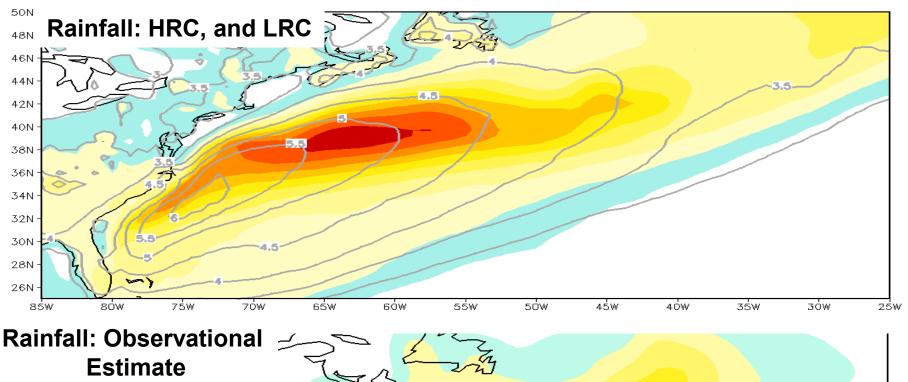


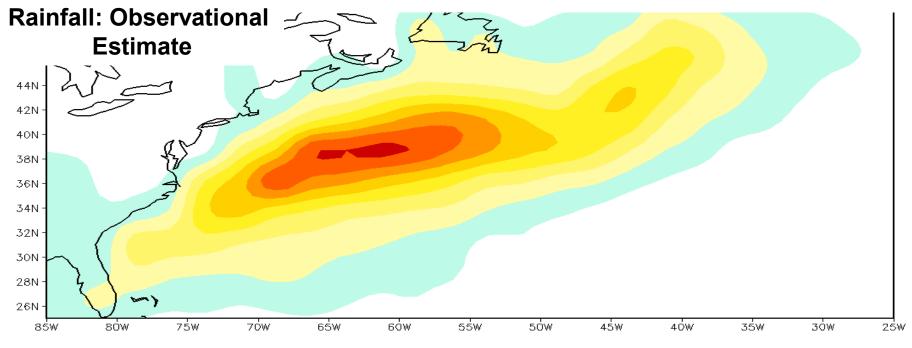


9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29









4.5

5

5.5

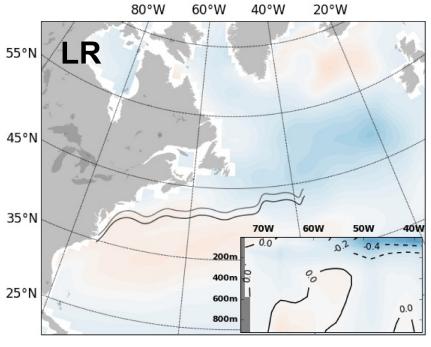
6

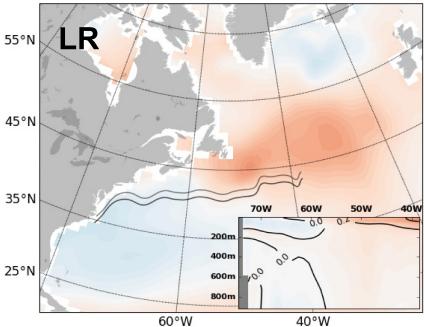
3.5

6.5

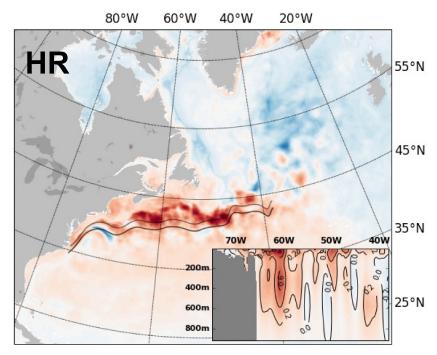
**Natural Decadal Variability** 30 yr 5 yr 1 y SODA SSTa ST-EOF Extreme 140 HighRes **OBS** LowRes 120  $SST_{anom}$  [C<sup>o</sup>] 45°N 100 Power 80 GBR - 10yr ←CHR - 8.3yr 60 0.5 35°N 40 HR SSTa ST-EOF Extreme 20 0.25 **HRC** 10° 10<sup>-1</sup> 45°N Frequency (year<sup>-1</sup>) 0.0 HR EEOF1 Lag 0 OHCa GBR - 8.5yr -0.25 CHR - 7yr 35°N 45°N 0.8 0.6 LR SSTa ST-EOF Extreme (3yr) 0.4 0.2 0.0 0.0 correlation 4.0--0.5 **LRC** GBR 35°N -0.6 45°N -0.8 CHR 25°N 65°W 25°W 45°W 35°N 65°W 45°W

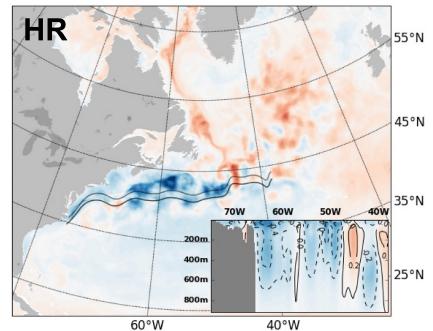
#### CMIP5 Class Resolution (1 Degree)



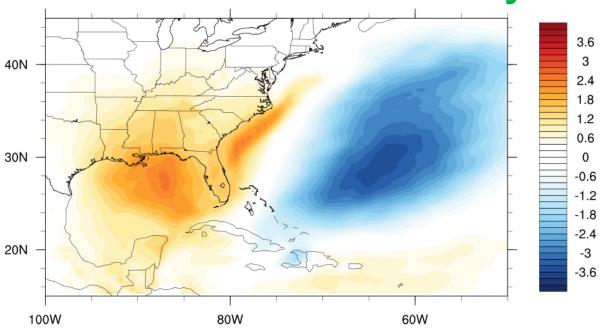


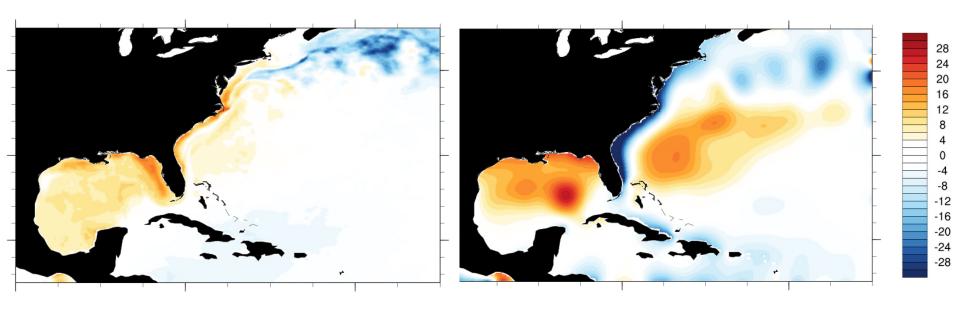
#### Ocean Eddy Resolving (0.1 Degree)!

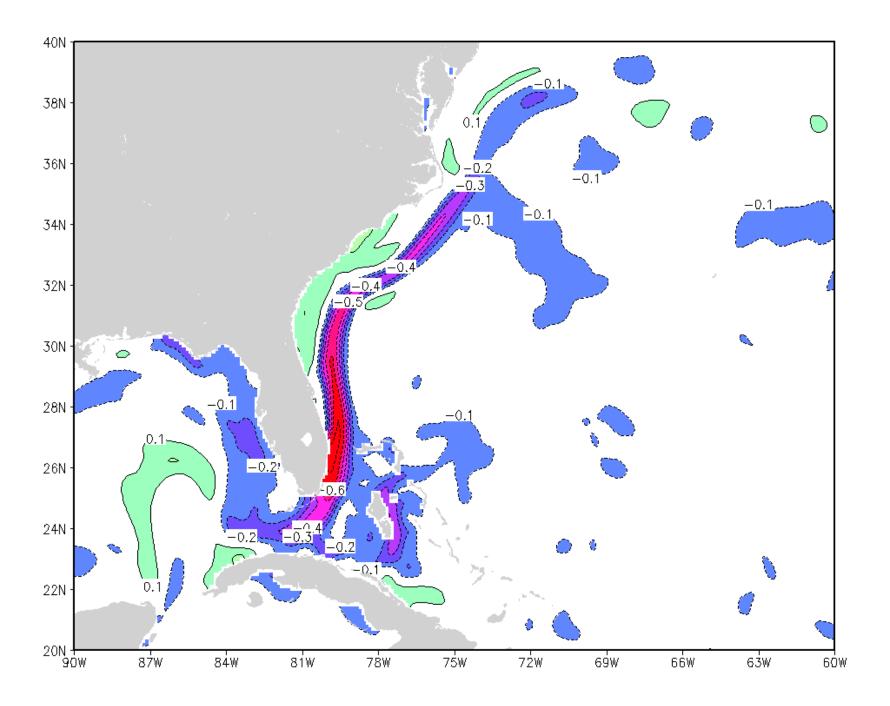


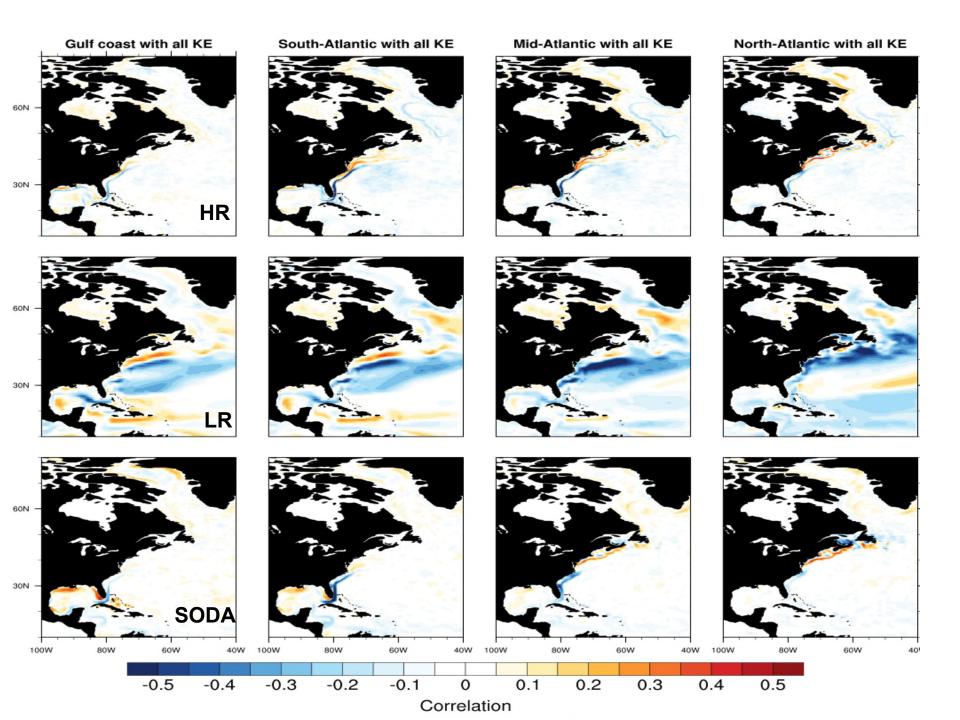


## **Natural Decadal Variability**

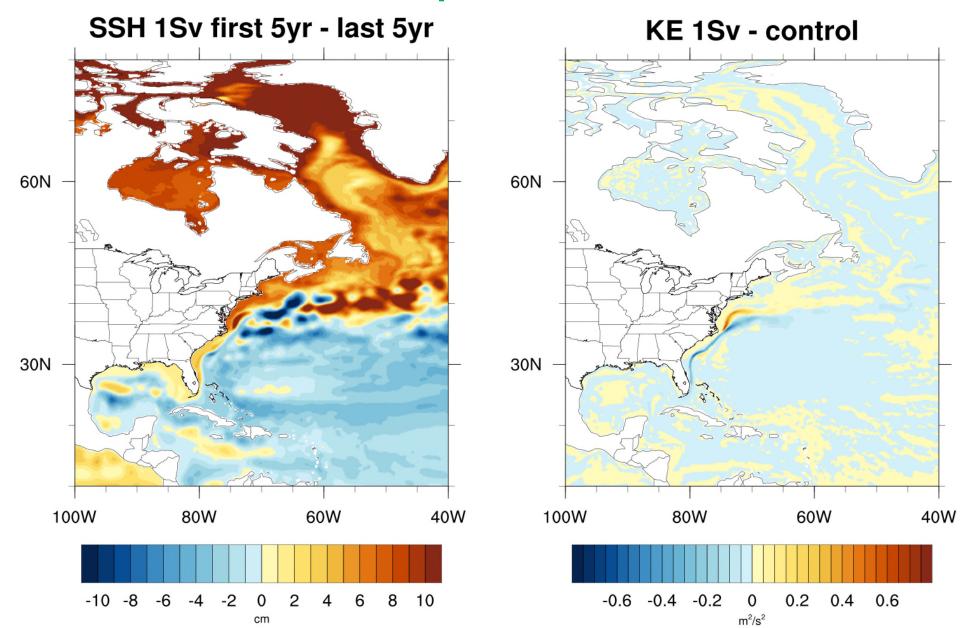




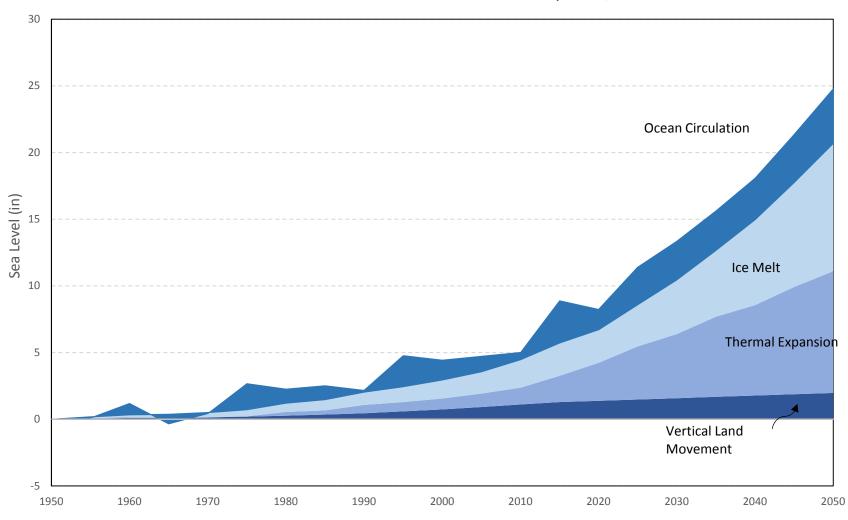




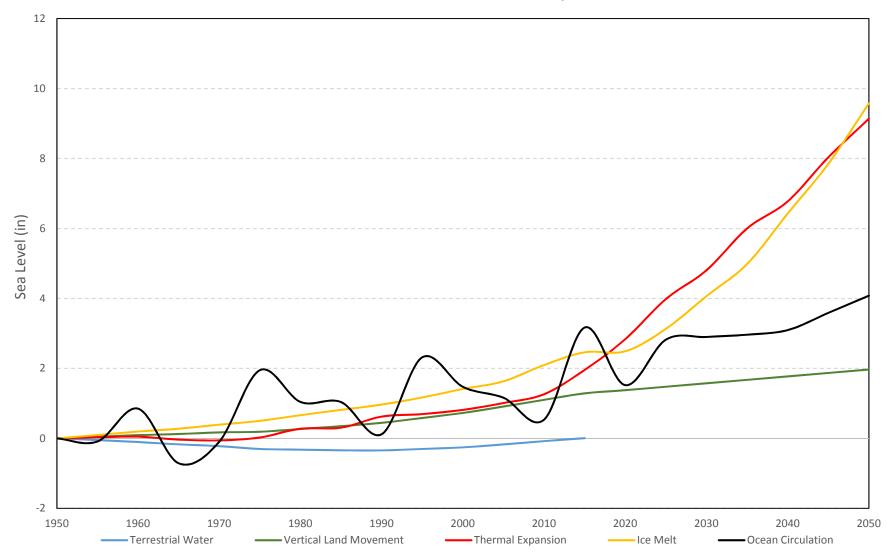
# Greenland Ice Melt: Water Hosing Experiments



#### Cummulative contributions to sea level rise at Key West, Florida



#### Individual contributions to sea level rise at Key West, Florida

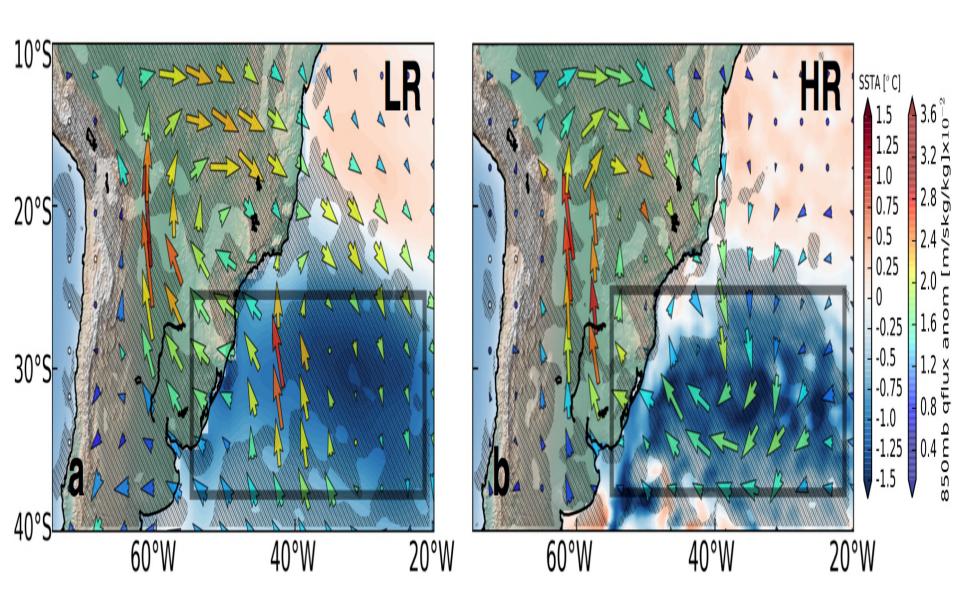


# Ocean Eddy Resolving Coupled Predictability and Prediction

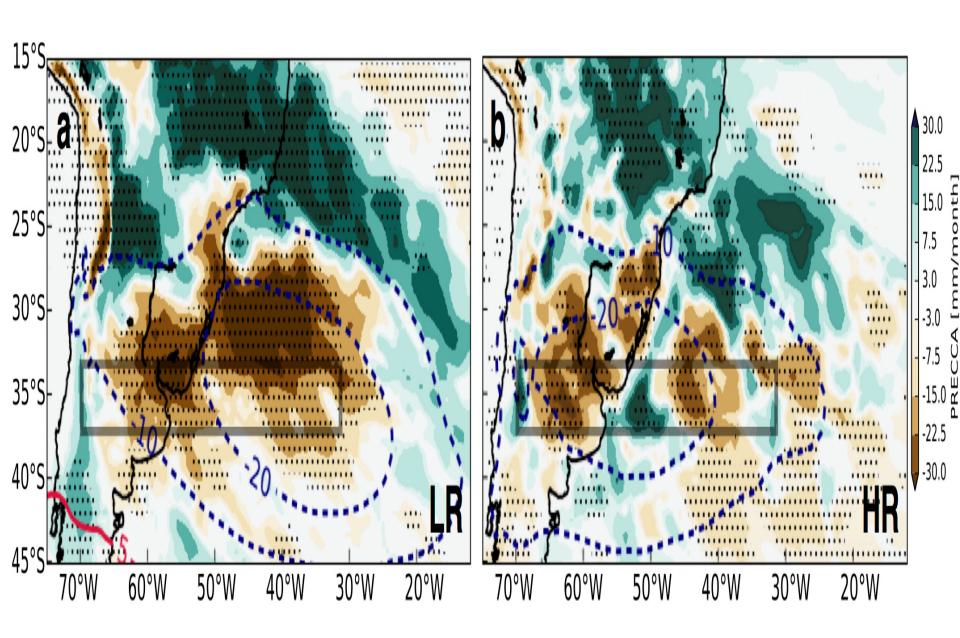
## CESM

- Atmosphere: 0.5x0.5
- Ocean: 0.1x0.1 [HRC] vs. 1x1 [LRC]
- Newly Resolved Sub-Seasonal-to-Decadal Variability
  - Air-Sea Feedbacks: Who is Forcing Who
  - Predictability (Decadal) and Prediction
    - SEUS Rainfall, SST and SSH
  - Prediction (Sub-Seasonal to Inter-Annual)

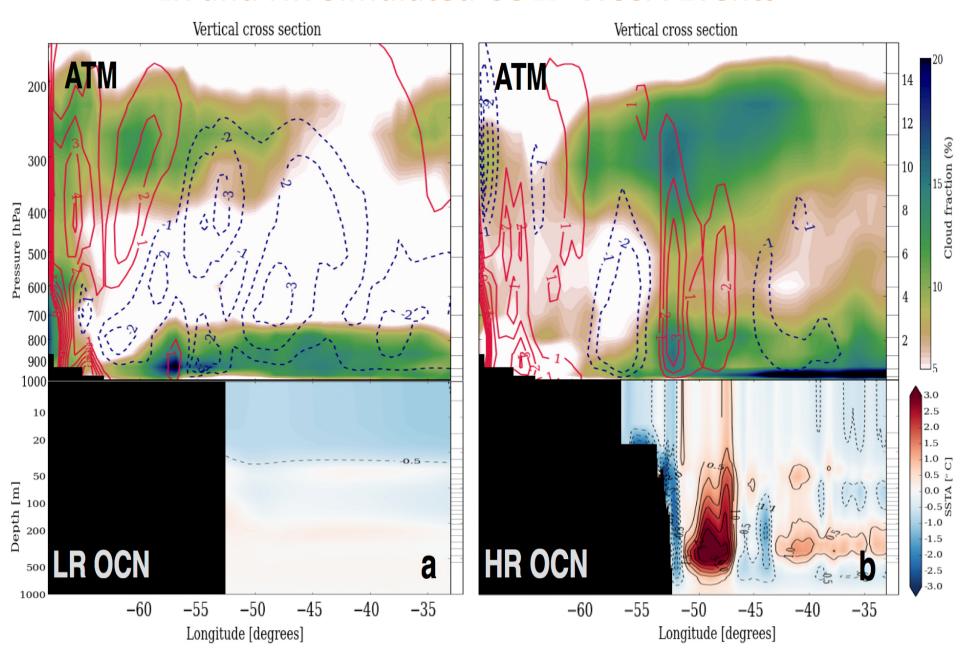
## **LR and HR Simulated COLD WSSA Events**



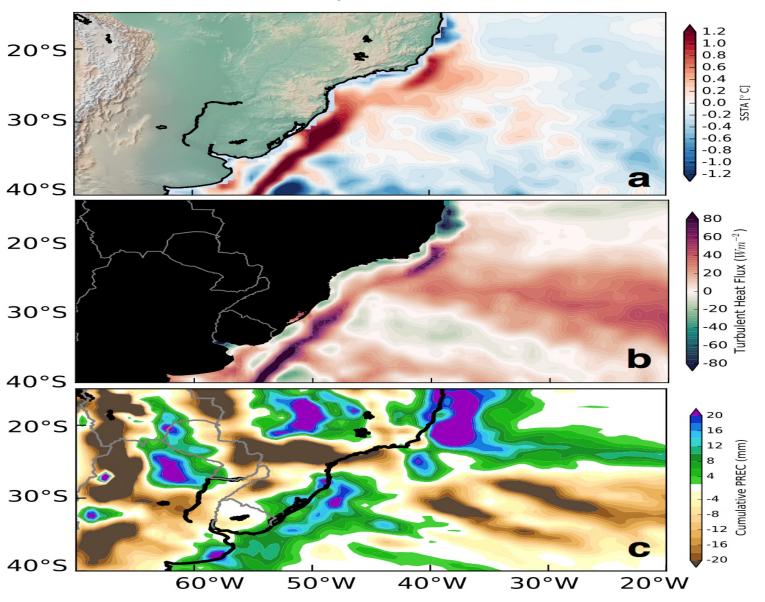
### **LR and HR Simulated COLD WSSA Events**



## **LR and HR Simulated COLD WSSA Events**



# Composite HR-LR Retrospective Forecasts Days 15-25



Ics: 1 Jan 1985, 99, 00

# Ocean Eddy Resolving Coupled Predictability and Prediction

## CESM

- Atmosphere: 0.5x0.5
- Ocean: 0.1x0.1 [HRC] vs. 1x1 [LRC]
- Newly Resolved Sub-Seasonal-to-Decadal Variability
  - Air-Sea Feedbacks: Who is Forcing Who
  - Predictability (Decadal) and Prediction
    - SEUS Rainfall, SST and SSH
  - Prediction (Sub-Seasonal to Inter-Annual)